

Vulcan Advocate

VOL. 20—No. 46

THE VULCAN ADVOCATE WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 15, 1933

Subscription \$2.00

Looking at the News with Col. Hugh Clark

ROBBERY under arms is generally successful but the robbers are generally caught sooner or later. Burglars unarmed would seldom attempt a daylight robbery. That revolved or sawed-off shotgun is a requisite to the robbery and the get-away. If it were impossible to obtain such a weapon, many a young man would be saved from becoming a jail-bird. Wars and minor crimes would be fewer if every government controlled the manufacture and sale of armaments, including small arms, within the confines of its own country.

A seventeen-year-old girl in New York committed suicide because her companions called her "Fatty." She weighed two hundred pounds and was sensitive about it. There are some who do not mind being called Fatty or Shorty or Skinny. There are others who do but unfortunately young people do not discriminate, and some would even use a nickname because they know it hurts—not realizing perhaps how terribly it hurts.

In connection with the new German peril Neville Chamberlain used the words of Douglas Haig, "No news is ever as good or bad as it seemed at first." There is a great deal of truth in the late Field Marshal's observation. Japan left the League of Nations because it was fighting and wanted to continue fighting, but Germany's withdrawal was probably dictated by political exigencies at home. The defection did not cause as much harm as expected. Neither will the defection of Germany. We are disposed to think all the more of the League when we see truculent nations leaving it and are disposed to think also that they would be better have advanced their interests by remaining.

If Roosevelt does something to curb the salaries paid to the stars, midlets, platinum blondes and infant prodigies of the film world he will be doing a service to movie fans. In that industry as in all others talent and genius would not be discouraged if the decree went forth that no salary in the United States should exceed that of the President. Any man who has the power to scale down their salaries should surely draw a larger one than they.

Evidence being produced by Mr. Pecora show that the President of the Chase National Bank drew a million and a half during the past five years when the bank itself was losing heavily. Bonuses were voted him by directors whom he had favored. In the crazy days before '29 executives of large corporations were receiving huge bonuses as well as large salaries. That was reprehensible enough when they were making large profits, but it is nothing less than criminal now, and Mr. Roosevelt will do the state some service if he finds a way to curb the rapacity of those pirates.

It is not to be supposed that men drawing such large salaries and bonuses devote more time and attention to their work. We venture to say that the larger the remuneration the more time they spend on the golf links.

There never was any real ground for the fear that competitors would try to steal the manager if he were not paid a princely salary. That fear was kept alive by the fallacy that there were supermen in this world. Those supermen in the crisis topple from their pedestals.

When Chas. M. Hays became president of the Grand Trunk railways he caused placards to be posted up in the offices which declared in big black letters that "No Man is Indispensable; Therefore Don't Get Gay." He was no superman himself and he knew there were none other.

(Continued on Inside Page)

Inspectorate Teachers Convene; Discuss Profession's Problems

One Day Convention Held at Vulcan, Nov. 10, With Large Representation From District

Public school teachers of this Inspectorate met in convention at Vulcan on Nov. 10. A splendid all-day program was followed by a banquet in the evening.

The banquet held under the auspices of the W.I., was attended by the 145 teachers taking part in the convention, as well as by many of the citizens of Vulcan.

After Rev. P. G. McPherson had asked grace, Mayor King opened banquet proceedings with a splendid speech in which he asked teachers to consider Vulcan as their place of convention, if not next year, perhaps another year. Ivan Casey introduced the speakers, commenting on the addresses as they were delivered.

The programme arranged, included selections by the Vulcan Grade 7 and 8 Public School choir under direction of Miss Cameron teacher. This was excellent. Miss Hartwig sang two beautiful solos.

The speaker of the evening was the Hon. Perren Baker, who traced the progress of education in Alberta, over a period of years. The topics stressed were, the need of well trained teachers and the education of the masses. He demonstrated through statistics, that the masses had been brought up to a higher level in education, and gave a very hopeful outlook for the future, given present progress.

Mr. Baker also rapped editorial writers hard, on their criticisms of the school system of Alberta. He quoted a recent critical editorial in a Calgary daily, and said editors had no judgment in such matters. He replied to the quoted editorial, section by section.

Another speaker of note was the Hon. O.L. McPherson whose topic was "Economic phases of present day affairs."

Mr. McPherson saw no hope in changes to new "systems," many of which had been proposed during the past year or so. The only hope in his opinion was the use in modern business of the Golden Rule "Do unto others as you would have them do unto you." He quoted from many leading men who also saw the Golden Rule as the only solution for world troubles.

During the morning and afternoon sessions some excellent papers and demonstrations were given.

Mr. O. Doney gave a much appreciated lecture on the subject "A New Treatment of the History Course." The wealth of illustrative materials, original and pointed, made this one of the high lights of the convention.

Practical demonstrations of project work, in agriculture, composition, and geography as presented by Mr. Steckle, Miss Horrell and Miss Bantin, were topics which were enthusiastically received.

Mr. W. Hackett brought a new point of view to the teachers in his well illustrated topic "The New Alternating Course in Geography."

Materials in primary work by Miss Macdonald, Mrs. Steckle and Miss Hooper, were admirably presented, and a course of inspiration.

Papers on Study Clubs and on Motivating Current Events were given by Miss Kelly and Mr. Casey respectively. Given by these experienced teachers, the papers were colorful and pointed.

Mr. Bower gave an interesting talk on "Music Festivals in Town and Rural Schools." As an illustration of what can be done by pupils of very immature age, the Turner Valley Rhythmic Band, made up of seven year old children, and conducted by one of the latter, gave a delightful demonstration.

The topic "The Teacher and Her Work," chosen by X. P. Crispo, elaborated points which go toward the making of a successful teacher and were chosen from observations taken

LOCAL ITEMS

Dancers! Central Relief Board dance at the Oddfellows' hall on Friday evening. Music by Joe Tompkins orchestra. Do your part. Buy a ticket.

Tuxis and Trail Ranger Boys are to be hosts to the boys of the High River Presbytery at a rally in the United Church on Saturday, November 25th. There will be an afternoon and evening session with a banquet at six o'clock. The banquet is to be served by the mothers of the boys, with Mrs. McAskie as convenor.

Armistice celebrations in Vulcan commenced on Friday evening with the annual Armistice ball under auspices of Canadian Legion, held in the I.O.O.F. hall. Joe Tompkins and orchestra provided excellent music for a large crowd of dancers. Lunch was served at midnight by the Clover Leaf Rebekah lodge, and dancing again started continuing until an early hour.

The bridge and whist party, held in the Legion hall on Monday evening proved a great success. Twenty three tables were utilized, part playing whist and the rest bridge. Four first prizes were given, two in each game. Winners were: Bridge, Miss Cameron and Mr. Wm. Brown; whist Mrs. Sherman and Mr. J. Morley. The party was under auspices of the Mothers' Association to the boy scouts and cubs.

A goodly number of friends and neighbors met at the home of Mrs. J. Lucas on Tuesday afternoon, Oct. 31 for the purpose of honoring Miss Mary Brown, bride-elect, at a miscellaneous shower. Games and contests were played. After these, a basket containing gifts presented by the guests was brought into the room and presented to the bride-elect by two little girls, Fay Fisher and Edna Shaw. Luncheon concluded a happy afternoon.

A happy party of Vulcan hunters returned from the mountains west of High River on Wednesday. Happy because they got results—eight fine specimen of deer included their bag of game. Making up the party were Dan Ross, C. Wallace, C. Stiener, W. Snow, C. Dunham, A. Fisher, T. O. Hiemecker of Calgary and J. Eam- or of High River. Strenuous days were spent and the evening presented a snoring chorus hard to beat, reports one of the group, although out of tone most of the time it was truly an "anvil chorus."

Postmaster Elves advises the Advocate that all mail for Christmas mailing to the Old Country should be posted within the next two weeks. With regard to parcel post, Mr. Elves states, that effective immediately all parcels weighing more than 1 lb. posted in Canada for delivery in Canada will be liable to postage at the rate applicable to the nearest pound. Thus a parcel weighing 1 lb. up to 1 lb. 8 oz. will be liable to the postal rate for a 1 lb. package, and so forth. Further information on this lower postal rate may be obtained from the post office.

from actual supervision during the year.

"Health Through Games," was a topic well developed by Mr. Smith, who paralleled the mental and physical phases of the subject.

Miss Cameron gave a good demonstration of writing in primary grades while the subject of art, was ably presented by Miss Daley.

A music festival, to take place in this Inspectorate was organized with the possible date, May 23, 1934.

The convention will be held at High River for the year, 1934. Officers are: Mr. I. Casey, president; Mr. B. Steckle, vice-president; Mr. R. Sharpe, secretary.

HOSPITAL NOTES

Mrs. D. Lockhart is improving after a recent illness.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Elston of Ensign, on Tuesday, November 7th, a daughter.

Mrs. W. J. McIntyre of Reid Hill is recovering nicely after an operation of late last week.

Both Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Smith are patients at the hospital. Friends will be sorry to learn of this double illness and wish for early recovery.

Donations have recently been received from Mr. G. Green, fowl; Mrs. J. Fulton, butter; Mrs. Umland, baby clothes; Mr. J. Montgomery, turkey; Mrs. Irving, turkey; Mrs. Hubbard, fowl. These are acknowledged with gratitude and the co-operation of the citizens of the district is appreciated. Through the efforts of the Kirkcaldy W.I. a neat sum of money was donated to the hospital, as were chicken, vegetables and salad dressing.

Large Attendance Armistice Services

Major Harvey, V.C., Addresses Audience on Interesting Adventures During Great War

Over three hundred people packed the Vulcan Theatre on Armistice Day, November 11th to attend the annual remembrance services under auspices of the Vulcan branch of the Canadian Legion.

Sharp at 11 o'clock the meeting was called to order by Mayor King, chairman, and two minutes silence was observed. Immediately following Rev. V. E. Smith offered prayer. Mayor King then, in well chosen words, told of the purpose of such a gathering.

Included on the program were solo selections by Miss Rose Hartwig and Mr. Wm. Walker, and a quartette selection by Messrs. Conn, Smith, Harback and Ottewell. Pianists accompanying were Misses Mabel McPherson and Beulah Walker.

The Vulcan Citizens' Band under leadership of R. H. Weale, led the massed singing, two numbers being sung, "Nearer My God To Thee," and "Abide With Me." The "Dead March" in Saul, played by the band at the conclusion of the program was beautifully rendered and received much comment.

Major Harvey, V.C., M.C., Croix de Guerre, of Calgary, talked to the audience for an hour, and with the aid of a large map told of many adventures during the Great War. His talk followed a recent article in Liberty, entitled "The Man Who Won the War." The audience delighted in the amusing incidents of his adventures, were shocked at the gruesome happenings. It was an enlightening word picture of the trying times from 1914 till 1918.

Benediction by Rev. P. G. McPherson, followed by God Save the King concluded the service.

Members of Rebekah lodges of District No. 19 will convene at Vulcan on Wednesday, November 22nd, as guests of Clover Leaf Rebekahs. This special occasion was postponed recently due to severe weather.

Personal Christmas cards should be ordered for Old Country and distant mailing at once. The Advocate lines of cards are exclusive and may be purchased as low as \$1.50 per dozen. Phone 36 and our representative will call with a full line of samples—no obligation.

Bridal showers have been much to the front during the past month, and one of recent date was held at the home of Mrs. R. Middleton in honor of Mrs. O. Anderson (nee Ruth Johnston). Another held last week complimented Mrs. Fred Noyes (nee Vera Chapman). Mrs. Art Fitzpatrick was the hostess.

Speakers Tell of Health Unit Work; Interesting Information

Dr. Saunders, M.H.O., and Dr. McGugan Stress Features of Work; Health Pictures Shown

A comprehensive study of the Health Unit work was given at a meeting held in the United Church hall on Monday afternoon. The attendance was fair, but should have been much better due to the fact that the question of retaining this health service will come up next June, when the three-year trial term will have expired. An evening meeting would have perhaps been more suitable for this centre. The audience comprised practically of women, very few men being present. Deputy Mayor Allan acted as chairman and introduced the speakers.

Using an illuminated map, Dr. Saunders showed the area included in the Okotoks-High River Health Unit. The area of the district is 1800 square miles, population of which is 14,000. Three thousand of this number are school children, and 3500 preschool children, Dr. Saunders stated. The speaker told of the different schools visited and the points where clinics were held.

He told of the methods of health education and methods of preventing illness. "Fifty per cent. of all illness could be prevented," Dr. Saunders claimed, "if the knowledge given, was used."

The different methods of health education used by the unit were cited. Pamphlets, 10,000 have been distributed; different demonstrations in matter of diet; lectures, 121 have been given at which 3,339 people have attended.

Dr. Saunders told of the forming of a ladies' auxiliary in High River. They have done excellent work distributing hot cocoa and soup during school lunch hours, and providing milk for every pupil. "I would like to see such a group organized in Vulcan," said the speaker.

In the matter of sanitation work, Mr. Butterfield, sanitary inspector, spends half time between this unit and the one at Red Deer. Inspections are made of food centres, water supply, nuisance grounds, etc. He supervises the milk supply of the district and excellent co-operation has been given by the dairymen. Numerous lectures have been given to the dairymen, as well as private advice.

Inspections numbering 1484 have been made with regards water inspection.

Infant and maternal mortality are affected by the care of the expectant mother. In this matter, expectant mothers are welcomed to the clinics, or Miss Jones will visit the home on request. A series of monthly letters have been sent out to all known cases, and post natal letters guide the young mother through the first year of the baby's life. Two hundred and twenty-four babies and 184 re-examined during the year, and 225 homes have been visited in connection with baby welfare. There have also been 376 pre school age children examined. Fifty per cent. of the doctor's time and the time of one nurse goes to schools. Of the 3000 children in the district, 1050 or 35 per cent. were free from defects. The other 1950 had one or more defects that could be remedied.

Thirty-six per cent. had remedial teeth defects; 28 per cent. the throat; 15 per cent. were more than 10 per cent. underweight; 19 per cent. had defective vision; 6 per cent. goitre; 5 per cent. defective heart; 4 per cent. defective hearing and 10 per cent. some other defect.

Dr. Saunders told the many different types of work done by the unit, stressing communicable diseases control, adult clinics, laboratory work, etc.

He dealt at length with the cost of the unit. The unit operates on a budget of \$10,000. Of this the provincial government pays 50 per cent, the Rockefeller Foundation 25 per cent and the district 25 per cent. It costs the district 17.85 per capita.

LOCAL ITEMS

On Thursday afternoon at 3 o'clock Miss Campbell of Angola speaks to the Missionary Society at the United Church.

Eyes examined at Discher's Jewellery store, Vulcan, Thursday, November 23rd. E. J. Anderson, B.Sc., J. E. Thomas, associate. 46-1-c

Members of the Vulcan school board met at the municipal office on Monday evening for the regular monthly session. The only business was to authorize the payment of current accounts.

Services will be held at the United Church at the usual hours on Sunday next. Morning subject "Ask and it shall be given." Evening subject "Serving Two Masters." Music by the choir.

George Whicher, president of the Vulcan Douglas Group, addressed a meeting at Mayview school on Monday evening on "The Douglas System of Social Credit." Many questions were asked and the audience showed a great deal of interest in the subject.

The Advocate Job Printery during the week has added several new type faces to the department, making the service in this section of the business up-to-date. This, coupled with fine presswork and modern designing of orders, makes a complete service that printing users will appreciate. Let the Advocate design and print your next stationery order. Prices the lowest.

The bus service from Lethbridge to High River was again resumed during the week end. Time schedule has changed. Arriving from Lethbridge, going north, the bus arrives at 12:25 p.m. On the return journey from High River the bus passes through at 7:40 p.m. Dewitt Johnston of Lethbridge is the operator. The bus service from Vulcan to Calgary via Carlsbad operated by O. A. Craig still remains on the same schedule, leaving town at 8 a.m. and returning at 6 p.m.

After next June if the unit is retained 50 per cent. of the payment will fall on the district, as it is probable that the Foundation support will fail. Even at that the cost would be 30c per capita. "Very reasonable when you take all into consideration," the doctor stated. Canadian people spend, according to statistics, 200 million dollars annually for preventable diseases alone. The share of the Okotoks-High River Health Unit would be \$280,000 in caring for preventable disease. The unit, however, is spending \$10,000 a year, on methods which, if continued will largely eliminate the burden of cost in preventable sickness. Many figures were given to strengthen the statement, but are too lengthy to quote here.

Dr. McGugan of Prov. Dep. of Health, was then introduced to the audience. He further spoke on the work of the Unit routine. Many interesting word illustrations were given to show the value of the protection to the district.

His history study of the development of health districts throughout America was enlightening. The work done on the matter of tuberculosis in this district, report fully in the last issue of the Advocate. Interesting statistics in the control of diphtheria and small pox were given by means of an illuminated chart.

The concluding features of the afternoon was a series of health motion pictures presented by Mr. Cook of the Health Department. Two reels were shown, one on health measures and the other on diphtheria, showing the old and new methods of prevention and treatment.

Vulcan Lodge
B.P.O.E., No. 121
presents a

Dance Extraordinary

Oddfellows' Hall
Thurs., Nov. 23rd
Admission 50c

Mart Kenney

and His Famed
Waterton Park
7-piece Orchestra

The Vulcan Advocate

An Independent Weekly Newspaper issued every Thursday afternoon, at the office of publication, Vulcan Alberta. Subscription price per year, in Canada \$2.00; United States and other countries \$2.50. Advertising rates furnished on request.

CHARLES CLARK, Proprietor

THE POWLETT CASE

The Powlett case is another instance in which, the old folks pay for youthful folly. If Justice Ives' judgment for \$56,000 is sustained, it will eventually come out of the taxpayers. The press of the province is, for the most part, very harsh in denouncing the initiation ceremonies which brought about the young man's mental breakdown. Undoubtedly these ceremonies were silly and sounded quite deplorable when appearing baldly in the evidence. But they did not differ greatly from the "roughhousing" that has been going on, in and out of schools and universities, for many generations. Although this case proves that such practices should be stopped, many of the older folk who now express the greatest horror could recall, if they were honest, incidents of their youth, which might have resulted quite as sadly if their victim had been a susceptible type.

It is obvious that young Powlett was the one case in a thousand, or in ten thousand, that could not take it. He is the "unusual" type that could not conform to demands which the other young people could submit to, and even rather grimly enjoy. It is said that he could have secured immunity from initiation proceedings, by appeal to authority. But that also would have set him apart. No doubt he tried to face the unknown ordeals, and broke under the tension. The situation rouses the sympathy of all, who rejoice that he seems now on the way to recovery.

In view of the fact that the University has paid the expenses of restorative treatment during the past year, there is some surprise at the judgment of Justice Ives in allowing him \$56,000. Surely this is most generous, not only in the light of present human values but in the light of recompense made for loss of life or total disability in other cases. It would seem that a case could be made out against society, for tacitly driving all youth to a mental state bordering on that of young Powlett, or at times driving youth to suicide.

Heads of families with dependents are killed or permanently injured and no such recompense is awarded. Instances could be multiplied in which injuries have been sustained, which have been quite as serious, and probably more permanent, and responsibility has been quite as definitely placed, with not a tithe of \$56,000 allowed on the claims. Indeed, it is a question if the lawyer's fees in the Powlett case, would not equal some of the allowances made from time to time for loss of life. Considering the very low value placed upon human beings in the present economic world, the award to Powlett, for what appears to be a temporary injury, is startling. Would the same decision have been made if the case had been conducted against an individual (without intent to injure) or is it another instance of raising the money out of the taxpayer through the government?

In thinking of the sensitive mentality of young Powlett and the unmeasured sympathy of the public for his condition, one is driven to contrast the humanitarian solicitude of civil life, with the "rough justice" prevailing in war years. During the war, many young men, probably of the sensitive Powlett type, broke under war brutalities did unaccountable things for a moment of time, which might have been construed as cowardice. What happened to them? They were disgraced, wiped out, finished, an incredibly cruel fate, governed by war moralities.

Truly, the inconsistencies in man's dispensation of justice are beyond understanding.

RULES OF THE ROAD

In the tragic bus accident occurring recently near High River, one dominating thought, occurring to most people, was that travel on the highway is much too hazardous for the public. Without any violation of the current rules of the road, it was possible for this terrible tragedy to occur.

The motor problem as relating to rights of private cars buses and trucks has developed rapidly, and so far, regulations have not kept pace with the congestion of travel.

This brings up again, the rigid rules that restrict railroad operation in contrast with buses and trucks. The railways, confined to their right of way, have only highly trained officials in charge. These officials are also highly paid, in keeping with their responsibilities.

On the highway there is an appalling congestion of traffic. There are the family cars of the taxpayers, who primarily, have built the roads. Then there are the company buses operating on the time-saving schedules desired by the travelling public. Added to these are an infinity of trucks, large and small, many of them formidable and dangerous to meet. It is not the privately-owned car of the taxpayer that takes right of way, but these huge vans, trucks and buses. They are as a rule high-powered and fast moving, regarding their lesser brethren with no great courtesy and certainly admitting no prior rights. It is surprising the dexterity with which the little people have learned to look after themselves in the perils of highway travel.

There is no special driving ability required of these myriad truck drivers. There are no restrictions on their hours of labor. It is doubtful if their scale of pay is in any way commensurate with the responsibility which they must carry. The bus drivers are fewer in number, and are said to be carefully selected for their driving skill. But again it is doubtful if their wages, or their hours of exacting labor are regulated by their heavy responsibilities in the safeguarding of human life. The same standard of efficiency required of a railroad engineer, should be effective amongst those who operate heavy vehicles on the public highway.

Regulations have been issued from time to time, in an effort to ensure the safety of the highway public, but apparently other rules are necessary, particularly in the matter of parked trucks. Bad lighting, inadequate danger signals and other weaknesses, have been responsible for accidents and have shown that much stricter regulations than at present exist are necessary.

There is no disposition on the part of this paper, or the general public to criticize the action of either truck or bus driver in the recent local tragedy. But the very fact that such an accident is possible, with all parties conforming to rules, proves that the rules must be tightened.

The above editorial was written before the front page article on the same subject appeared in last Saturday's Calgary Herald. The Herald reviewing the multiplicity of highway tragedies, pictures the endless procession of motor vehicles, their speed and power, the menace of the parked truck with its burden. It sees danger which must be remedied in the inadequate surfaces for such traffic and in the tortuous roads and concludes: "It is one of the first and fundamental duties of a democratic state, if not to guarantee, then at least to give very full assurance to its citizens that their lives and property will be protected. Yet such is the condition of affairs on the public highways of today, and becoming more so, that people's lives and property are not safe."

ONLY PART OWNER

In this issue is a letter written over the signature of H. N. Sheppard, in which attention is called to the aggravations which may exist when the owner of surface rights is obliged to bow before the apparently superior claims of the owners of oil rights. While the public generally is anxious to see the further development of the oil industry, it can readily be appreciated that the individual owner of land may suffer such annoyance as to ruin his enjoyment in his home. There is a real sympathy with those who purchased foothill homes, intending to spend their days in the development of their property as farms or ranches. They had neither interest in, nor wish for, mineral development on their land.

Apparently however, their personal desires are not supreme, and in the march of progress, it is possible for the owner of oil rights to step in and proceed with development. Unfortunately also, this is not always bona fide development, but may merely be the empty gesture of putting up a derrick to rouse public confidence. The farmer or rancher may be confronted with many petty annoyances involving the letting down of fences, the straying of stock, splitting up of fields, and general disorganization. And so far as his reward goes, it makes no difference whether this well is a gusher or a dead hole, whether drilling goes ahead or ceases. He shares in none of the prosperity accruing from a flowing well, but must stand by and try to re-assemble as a compact farming property, his disrupted fields.

An extraordinary development has occurred recently. According to Mr. Sheppard's letter, the Dept. of Municipal Affairs has sent notices to owners of surface rights, assessing them with the alleged "improvements" of the oil companies. The irony of this will be readily appreciated, and the infliction of any additional tax for such a reason, will cause a furor of objection.

The surface owners appear to be reasonable in their requests for a form of compensation for the discomfort which they suffer. They ask that the oil companies pay an annual rental of \$50 per acre in advance, with no "improvements" assessed to surface owners, and with rental to cease when production starts. They also ask a one per cent. royalty on all production, which appears fair, since the government itself collects a substantial royalty.

It is not with the wish to obstruct production that the surface owners present their request, but merely to minimize to some extent the inequalities under which they suffer.

THE BANKING SIDE

From the monthly circular of the National City Bank of New York, comes an answer to certain criticism of the banking institutions. It says: "Many advocating an expansion program, cannot understand why the banks are not in a position to stake them to a new start in business. Some of the first principles of commercial banking are that loans should be of comparatively short maturity, be based on strictly commercial transactions, and be self-liquidating in character. Commercial banks whose liabilities are largely payable at short notice, cannot tie up their funds for long periods. Nor dare they accept any great element of risk. It is not in the interest of banks, depositors or the community at large that banks should 'take a chance' in their credit operations."

"In the first place, the interest rate which a bank charges for use of its money is not high enough to compensate for the risk of becoming involved in the customer's business. It is not intended that the banker should share with his client in the hazards of his trade; the interest rate does not cover such hazards."

"In the second place it is not in the interests of the bank depositor, that the banker should let down the bars against questionable loans. The depositor puts his money in the bank, expecting that it will be ready for him at any time. The primary duty of the banker is clear, he has no right to venture money which does not belong to him in transactions in which there is any doubt."

"In the third place it is not in the interest of the business community to have credit made too easy. It might foster over-development and destructive competition. It is for the good of all, that such lines of business as are in the hands of incompetent managers and operating on inadequate capital, should be eliminated. Business men should supply their own capital, a requirement which would provide an automatic check on this type of over-development. The extension of bank credit for capital purposes not only tends to impair the liquidity of the banks and diminish their ability to serve in their proper sphere, but is likely to prove a boomerang to the business community itself, which is supposed to benefit most from a so-called liberal lending policy."

"It is natural that bankers should scrutinize loan applications more carefully under present conditions than in normal times. Perhaps bankers, recalling events of the past year, have been overly conservative. Big and large however, we challenge the contention that deserving borrowers are being hampered by inability to secure credit."

Nowhere in Europe, save Britain, is the press really free. It obeys the governments of the day. Informed Canadians pay little attention to daily news from over there. They know that statesmen, whose utterances are so freely quoted, are merely simple-minded puppets; honest and sincere. Astute men in the background put them there and inspire their policies. Thoughtful Americans, British and Canadians have, since the war, regarded France as most ungrateful. Thus without allies, France fears a new war against Teutonic hordes far outnumbering them. Their only hope, frequently expressed since the war by their most important interests, is economic

EATING AND COOKING APPLES

MacIntosh Reds, Very Fine Eating Apples, 5 pounds	25c
Wagners, Good Keeping Qualities, per case	\$1.60
Ontario Snows and Spies, 3 pounds	25c
Delicious, Finest Eating Apple, Grown, per case	\$1.75
Habitant Pea Soup, 2 tins	35c
Oyster Shell, 100 lb. sack	\$1.75
Peas, Mack's Best, per tin	15c
Red Plum Jam, Pure, 4 lb. tin	45c
Poultry Grit, 100 lb. sack	\$1.35
Aylmer Catsup, 12 oz. bottle	17c
Cocol Hardwater Soap, 3 bars	25c
Sweet Biscuits, fresh, per lb.	30c
Aylmer Tomato Soup, 3 tins	25c
B.C. Onions, 25 lb. bag	55c

A Fresh Supply of Christmas Cake and Pudding Ingredients Now in Stock
Stall-Fed Young Beef for Weekend, per lb. 5c to 25c

WM. DYCE ALLAN

PHONE 7

4 X MARKET

VULCAN

Herbert J. Maber

SOLICITOR AND BARRISTER
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Money to Loan on Mortgage
Vulcan Street VULCAN

L. H. Stack, K.C.

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Insurance. Money to Loan
Imperial Hotel Block
Phone No. 69 Vulcan, Alberta

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— and —
801 Lancaster Bldg. Calgary, Alberta.

G. M. CARSON, M.D.

Office Phone 44 Res. Phone 98
Physician and Surgeon
Carson Block Vulcan, Alta.

Dr. H. P. Barker,

Dental Surgeon
Graduate Northwestern University,
Dental School, Chicago,
Imperial Hotel Block
Phone for appointment
Phone 113

Dr. H. N. Heal

DENTIST
Will be in Vulcan, in Dr. Carson's office, Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday and Saturday of each week.

I. O. O. F.

SAMARITAN LODGE, No. 91, Vulcan, Alberta, meets second and fourth Wednesday, at 8 p.m. Visiting members welcome.

P. BOWIE, N.G.
G. McMANN, R.S.

CANADIAN LEGION

B. E. S. L.
VULCAN BRANCH No. 21

The new Memorial Hall provides all club facilities including rooms for resident and transient members, shower baths, lounge and recreation rooms. Visiting members are cordially welcomed.

Branch general meeting held the Second Thursday in Every Month.

G. M. WHICHER & COMPANY

Farm Lands
Insurance of All Kinds
Vulcan — Alberta

P. B. Discher

The Vulcan Jeweler
Watches and Jewellery Properly Repaired.
Issuer of Marriage Licenses

alliance leading in time to political union with Germany. Much quiet progress has been reported in face of occasional setbacks. Thoughtful British believe that in a united Europe against the yellow races lies the only hope of the white world, and that Germany's strong stand is therefore not a menace but a move toward a more permanent peace.—Financial Post.

WINTER

Excursion Fares STILL LOWER

Dates of Sale

Pacific Coast

Nov. 15 to Feb. 28
Limit April 30, 1934

Old Country

Nov. 20 to Jan. 5
Limit 5 months

Eastern Canada

Dec. 1 to Jan. 5
Limit 3 months

Central States

Dec. 1 to Jan. 5
Limit 3 months

Go this Winter, when fares are much lower and the return privileges longer, on tickets to Pacific Coast, Old Country, Eastern Canada and Central States points. Fine all-steel trains—real travel comfort and service.

Fares, Train Schedules, and full information from Agent

Canadian Pacific

PUBLIC MEETING

VULCAN THEATRE, VULCAN
Tues., November 21, 2 p.m.

Addresses will be delivered by

WM. R. HOWSON, M. L. A.

Leader of the Alberta Provincial Liberal Party and others

Have we a Taxpayers Government or a Bondholders Government?

The people who put this Provincial Government in CAN PUT IT OUT!

It is time for a change.

GOD SAVE THE KING

Issued by the Little Bow Provincial Liberal Committee

DRESSED POULTRY

A poultry grader will be at the office of the

Vulcan Co-Operative Limited

on

Friday and Saturday, December 1st and 2nd

DRESSED TURKEYS, DUCKS, GEESE AND CHICKENS

No live birds taken!

Highest Cash Prices Paid

Pay Your Subscription

to

The Vulcan Advocate

with

3 BUSHELS OF WHEAT 3

66 $\frac{2}{3}$ Bushel No. 1 Northern

Other Grades Accordingly

Arrears and Renewals Accepted on this Plan

ELECTRICIAN

R. J. BUEHLER

Wiring and Repairs

Day Phone 133 Night Phone 142

VULCAN ALBERTA

United Farmers of Manitoba will not re-enter politics.

According to the Lethbridge Herald, Le Pas, Manitoba is in the fruit producing class, growing blueberries, canteloupe, peanuts, cauliflower, cabbage, watermelon, squash, celery and so on. Last summer 21 carloads of home grown vegetables were sent up the Hudson Bay Railway and the Flin Flon line.

BUILD A PROPER

CHICKEN HOUSE

Put up a real chicken house. Make your poultry pay. Do not neglect this sure source of income. With lumber at present prices, a chicken house can be built at a small cost indeed. See us for prices and plans.

BEAVER (Alberta) LUMBER

Dave McAfee

GUARANTEED BUILDING MATERIALS

Personal Christmas Cards

\$1.50

Dozen

This Christmas send a cheery greeting to your friends in the form of a beautiful printed Personal Christmas Card. Today we are showing many beautiful designs—many that will express your greetings. Priced as low as \$1.50 dozen.

Vulcan Advocate Printery

Phone 36
Vulcan, Alberta

UNION JACK NEWS

Miss Ina Flett is spending the week end with her aunt, Mrs. Stager.

Mrs. W. Bowen and daughter, who have been visiting with Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Fitzpatrick, are leaving for Lacombe this week, where they will in future reside.

Messrs. Clarence Robinson, Frank Robinson and Herbert Willoughby spent a week deer hunting in the mountains. As yet we don't know what kind of deer they got.

The Night Hawks held their first meeting of the season on Saturday evening, Nov. 4. Plans were discussed for a Christmas concert. The next meeting will be held at the Union Jack school on Monday evening, Nov. 13.

The last meeting of the Red Cross Girls' Sewing Club was held at the home of Mrs. W. Burgess. It was decided to hold a dance in the Union Jack school on Nov. 17 to raise funds. The laundry bags which were made from flour sacks were then judged, the prize going to Dorothy Noble. The hostess then served a very dainty lunch.

WHERE NATIONS BLEND IN HARMONY

Many Settlements in Alberta, Are Melting Pot of Various Races in Accord

Up in Vegreville they held an Elks Carnival last week, and the editor of the Vegreville Observer gives a striking picture of the harmonious blending of representatives of every nationality at the carnival. He comments thus:

"While gawping round the rink on the concluding night of the Elks' Carnival we thought of what a pity it is that the ruling classes of Central Europe could not attend the event and get some idea of how nicely various races get along together when they are so inclined. An idea of what a cross-section of our community the carnival represented may be gained by a glance at the coronation proceedings, where the previous carnival Queen, a Jewess, relinquished the crown to her successor, a Ukrainian girl, who was supported by a French-Canadian girl and also one of Scandinavian descent. In the entourage was one Greek-German, one Welsh, one Scotch, one Irish boy (not of the de Valera type), the others being mainly products of the Canadian 'melting pot'."

"The director of the ceremonies, is as English as the Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin himself."

"To our mind, an event of this kind, which brings us all together on common ground and in the friendliest way is well worth while. It helps along that good-fellowship which has happily been characteristic of this heterogeneous community. We were all good friends together."

TAXES ARE HIGHER AS INCOME IS LESS

Government Expenditures Present Appalling Burden to Diminishing Incomes

The Citizen's Research Bureau of Canada has been studying government expenditure with a view to ascertaining facts. And its findings show that the expenditures bear no relation to income, but increase, despite the reduced income of taxpayers.

The Calgary Herald presents the conditions.

In 1928 when the national income amounted to \$5,800,000,000, the different administrations, federal, provincial, municipal and schools, spent on current account \$825,355,000, or 14.2 of the total. By 1932 the national income had declined to \$2,900,000,000, but governmental expenditure had increased to \$1,015,600,000, or 35 per cent. As the Institute points out, there was a 50 per cent drop in national revenue and an increase in expenditures of more than one-third. However, steps were taken last year to impose drastic economies and more has been done in that direction during the present year so that a drop in expenditures may be anticipated.

Another table deals with total taxation imposed in the same five-year period. In 1928 the total taxation imposed by all taxing bodies in the Dominion amounted to \$354,531,000, in 1931 it was \$497,393,000 and last year, \$470,600,000. It is thus seen that in the depression years of 1931 and 1932, the taxpayers of Canada were called upon to pay considerably more taxes than in the boom year of 1928. This is one of the most biting ironies of all depressions. Taxes are highest when the people are least able to meet them.

WHEAT MARKETED LETH DIVISION

Shipments of grain from the Lethbridge railway division have fallen off considerably recently as deliveries to country elevators become less frequent. A comparatively few carloads are now leaving this division daily.

Figures released from C.P.R. general offices at Lethbridge on Monday indicate that 19,715,000 bushels of wheat and 447,000 bushels of other grains have been marketed on the Lethbridge division since the commencement of the present grain year on August 1. Of this total 11,404,000 bushels of other grains still remain in store in elevators.

A total of 8,311,000 bushels of wheat and 150,000 bushels of other grains have been shipped to date.

FEED MIXTURES FOR BACON HOGS

In the following feed mixtures recommended by the Dominion department of agriculture for bacon production, the essential swine feeds are combined in suitable proportions: Weanling pig mixture—ground barley, 100 pounds; ground oats, 200, shorts, 50; middlings, 100; bran, 50; bone meal, 10; salt, 5; skim-milk or buttermilk, 3 pounds to each pound of meal. If no milk, replace with 50 pounds of tankage. Growing pig mixture—ground barley, 150 pounds; ground oats, 200; shorts, 100; middlings, 50; bone meal, 10; salt, 5; skim-milk or buttermilk, 2 pounds to each pound of meal. If no milk, replace with 35 pounds of tankage. Finishing mixture—ground barley, 250 pounds; ground oats, 150; shorts 100; bone meal, 10; salt, 5; skimmed milk or buttermilk, 1½ pounds to each pound of meal. If no meal, replace with 25 pounds of tankage.

Looking at the News

(Continued from Page 1)

But the myth grew. Some became supermen by using printers ink and a press agent and finally some became supermen merely because the public knew they were in receipt of six-figure salaries, and therefore must be great men. But they were only the Kruegers of matches, the Stinneses of steel, the Insuls of power, the Mitchells and Harrimans of banks—weighed in the balance and found wanting.

Some one suggests there would be fewer hold-ups in banks if the front windows were lower so that passers-by could see what was going on. But that's the trouble. They could see not only the bandits but also the fellows who are not bandits at all, but merely business men having a chat with the manager about loans or overdrafts.

"No matter how, the budget must be balanced," says a Cabinet minister.

The ends would justify the means, and life would be quite sweet. If we'd the means to back the schemes to make the ends to meet.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

St. Aldhelm's Anglican Church Guild will hold a Christmas bazaar in the church basement on Saturday, Dec. 2nd, at 3.00 o'clock.

LOST

LOST—An Indian Blanket, between Vulcan and the R. P. Hay farm, on Thursday evening, Nov. 9th. Finder please leave at the Army Motors.

ESTRAY

ESTRAY—Two-year-old, light gray Holstein heifer. Has crooked horn and is branded. Strayed from my farm about one month ago. Person seeing the animal please to hold and notify J.A. Rushfelt. 44-3-p

WANTED

WANTED—Horses for pasture. Excellent feeding arrangements. Apply to Hollister farm, 1½ miles west of Kirkcaldy, phone R1507. 44-3-p

WANTED—Work wanted. Cleaning and ironing. 25cts. per hour. Apply to Mrs. Ed. Sharrat, near elevators. 44-2-p

BERRYWATER NEWS

The fowl supper and dance sponsored by the local U.F.W.A. was well attended on Nov. 3rd. Thanks are due to Mrs. L. A. Douglass who so ably convened the supper and her willing band of workers and to Mr. H. Douglass for the use of the cook car. During the interval between supper and the dance Mrs. McRoberts and Mrs. Roy Adams delighted the gathering with two solos and Miss Richardson gave piano selections and a young gentleman present accompanied her on a violin. The Hanson orchestra supplied the music for the major part of the evening and all report a good supper and a good time.

Mrs. Sinclair was hostess to the U.F.W.A. on November 8th, Mrs. Love presiding. Many items of business was discussed and arrangements made for a card party to be held at Mrs. H. Douglass' on Saturday Nov. 18th. The process of fabric painting was explained by Mrs. Douglass, time not allowing for a full demonstration. At the close of the meeting, Mrs. Sinclair served a dainty lunch. The next meeting will be held at Mrs. C. Love's on Nov. 22nd, members please note this will be the annual meeting and a good attendance is requested.

AVERAGE MAN TOLD HOW PROLONG LIFE

Dr. Charles Mayo of Rochester speaking in Chicago said that man could easily add ten years to his life if he would use the judgment that is so evident in his care of his automobile. Dr. Mayo says:

"A wise slogan is to 'Have a Birthday Examination,' checking up at least once a year, and preferably twice a year, on one's physical condition. The greatest secret of complete success in medical and surgical care is to catch a disease in its earliest stages. A physician's work is like a fire department's—get on the job before the blaze sweeps the house. Yet people eat the poorest kind of foods, pay no attention to a balanced diet, gulping down or bolting their food in a ruinous way. They won't get the proper sleep and rest, they won't relax, they pay little or no attention to symptoms that nature is hammering in their ears."

"In this day and age man is not dying from contagious and infectious diseases, as in previous centuries, but because he fails to take proper care of himself, to have himself examined for any incipient disease and then to heed the physician's warning. The result is that there are about 2,000 preventable deaths each day in the United States, the most frequent causes being cancer, heart disease, high blood pressure and kidney affections."

"Besides care of physical health we should care for brain health by maintaining an interest in the world, preferably an interest that brings one into contact with nature."

"In fact, it is useless to prolong physical life if mental life does not keep pace. Why should we make it possible for a man to live to be 90 if his brain dies at 70? Much the same rules of nature and exercise, new interests and the like, will keep the brain alive and vigorous along with the body."

Dr. Mayo said that removing the mystery from medicine had won the confidence of the public, and that gradually the public was becoming educated to the need of preventive measures.

IS CANADA AIDING ARMAMENT RACE

Canadian nickel is already looming large in the threatened race in armaments. In the first six months of the current fiscal year Canadian exports of partially manufactured nickel increased 450 per cent. over those for the corresponding six months of 1932. For the first half of the last fiscal year nickel exports amounted in value to \$2,968,120, while for the same period this year the exports were valued at \$13,473,289.

Neither France nor Germany loom large as heavy importers of Canadian nickel; but in the main records indicated only the country to which products are directly exported and take no account of the eventual destination of the exports. Conceivably much of the nickel exported to Holland, and received at Rotterdam, would reach Germany as a Dutch re-export. This year there was an increase of more than 500 per cent in exports of nickel oxide to Holland.

Nickel is an essential constituent of armaments. Canada produces about 80 per cent. of the world's supply.

VULCAN THEATER

Next Week
Shows start at 8 p.m.

Tuesday, Nov. 14th

Big Double Feature Bill

"Me and My Gal"

with

Spencer Tracy and

Joan Bennett

A high-speed comedy-melodrama.

and

"My Wife's Family"

featuring

Gene Gerrard

A riotous comedy of relatives who linger.

Regular Prices

Friday & Saturday

Nov. 24th and 25th

Matinee Saturday at 2.30

One show only Saturday

evening at 8.00 p.m.

"Men Must Fight"

Featuring the star of "Cavalcade"

Liana Wynyard

with

Lewis Stone and Phillips Holmes

A new age of unknown thrills and unknown dangers is unfolded in this drama of the next generation.

Parliament will open on January 11th.

Humphrey Mitchell, Labor member for Hamilton, Ontario, is going to bring a resolution before Ottawa at next session asking His Majesty the King to refrain from conferring titles in Canada except to military and naval officers and judges.

A. W. Kelly

Funeral Director and Embalmer

Motor Hearse and Modern Equipment

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Prompt service in Vulcan and District

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Phone 222 High River or

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VULCAN ALBERTA

CANADIAN PACIFIC

RAILWAY

FARES

VULCAN

Calgary Let hbridge

\$1.40 \$1.20

Return Limit from Calgary 9 a.m. Nov. 21st

Return Limit to Nov. 21

Going Dates Nov. 17-18

Ask the Ticket Agent for further particulars or write

G. D. Brophy, Dist. Pgr. Agent,

Calgary, Alta.

Specials -- Ending Thursday, Nov. 23

Pure Alberta Honey, No. 5 tin 60c, No. 10 tin \$1.10

Corn Flakes, any kind, 3 pkgs.	25c	Strawberry Jam, Pure, 4 lb. pail.	60c
Coffee, Blue Ribbon, 1 lb. tin.	39c	Bulk Cocoa, Pure Dutch, 2 lb.	25c
Jelly Powders, Deluxe, 5 pkgs.	25c	Pancake Flour, 3 1/2 lb. bag.	25c
White Sugar, Bulk, 6 lb.	50c	Pearl Naptha Soap, 10 bars.	35c
Toilet Soap, Calay, 3 bars.	20c	Macaroni, 5 lb. box.	25c
Tea, Blue Ribbon, per pound.	35c	Grapenut Flakes, per packet.	10c

CORN, PEAS AND TOMATOES, 3 TINS FOR 35c

Full Supply Fresh Fruits and Vegetables

McLAGGAN & MANSON, The Grocers

TELEPHONE 131

VULCAN, ALBERTA

Plumbing and Tinsmithing

Stock and Service in every branch of the business. Heating and Furnace installations. Pump work and water supply equipment.

W. E. BUTCHART

Phone 58
VULCAN ALBERTA

SPECIALS

For the Week-End

Onions

Well Cured.

25 lb. sack. **60c**

Cookies

Mother's Brand

Per dozen. **10c**

Ketchup

Large 26 oz. bottle.

Each. **20c**

Apples

Nor. Spy. Cash Special
Per case. **\$1.35**

Black Figs

Choice. Extra Large Size.
2 pounds. **25c**

Mincemeat

Fresh. The Best Grade
2 pounds. **35c**

A Few Left Spiller's Flour

Cash Special

49 lbs. **\$1.15**

Dyson's Pickles

Sweet, Mustard, and Dill
Large jar. **35c**

Fresh Fish

Cod

Salmon

Halibut

Kippers

For The Week-End

F.L. Simington

and Company

Phone 15

Vulcan Alta.

AROUND THE TOWN

Miss Mary Craig has accepted a position in High River.

Harold King holidayed with his parents Mr. and Mrs. E. King, during the week end.

Mrs. M. Hill is erecting an addition to her residence on Juno Street. Work commenced Monday.

A petition has been circulated throughout the municipal district of Harmony in reference to free freight on feed to Champion.

A combination auction sale will be conducted by Auctioneer Rebbe at the Vulcan Sales Yard on Saturday. Listings solicited.

A meeting of the Vulcan Central Relief Board will be held in the basement of the Oddfellows' hall on Tuesday evening, November 21st at 7:30 o'clock. Members are requested to attend.

W. R. Howson, leader of the Liberal party in Alberta, and other prominent Liberal speakers, will address a public meeting in the Vulcan Theatre on the afternoon of Tuesday, November 20th at 2:30 o'clock.

About thirty young folk were present at the party sponsored by the Anglican Y.P.S. in the church hall on Wednesday evening. Joe Tompsett and Charles Brownbill provided music and dancing was the order of the evening from 9 till 12:30 o'clock. Lunch was served during the proceedings.

Mr. Fred Bateman, who has been in charge of the local C.P.R. freight office for several years, was fortunate, after the closing of the local office, in securing a position in the C.P.R. office at Vulcan, where he has been or the past three weeks.—High River Times.

The Leverington cup, former symbol of supremacy for hockey teams of the Wheatbelt League, will be secondary cup in competition of the Foothills League this season. The cup was placed into the competition by Lorne Leverington, son of the late Mr. Leverington, donor of the trophy.

Members of the Vulcan W.I. proved excellent saleswomen on Poppy Day, Friday, November 10th. The tag day proved popular and everyone wore a poppy as a symbol of commemoration to the youth who gave their lives in the World War. The goodly sum received from the sale was turned over by the Canadian Legion to disabled soldiers working in Veterans shops.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Ottewill attended the funeral of Fred Thewlis at Macleod on Thursday. Deceased was stepfather of Mr. Ottewill. He was born at Holmfort, Yorkshire, England, in 1865 and was married in 1886. In 1911 Mr. Thewlis came to Macleod with his family. The late Mrs. Thewlis passed away in 1921 and Mr. Thewlis remarried in 1930, marrying Mrs. Ottewill of Cardston, who survives him.

On Saturday afternoon about twenty-five friends of Mrs. M. Pharis (nee Arlene Wallace) gathered at the home of Mrs. G. Spaeth where a joyful time was spent at games, and fun that is evident at such an occasion was in order. The bride of recent date received gifts of household articles and the best wishes of the gathering. Luncheon was served at 5 o'clock, after which the party ended. Mrs. J. Jensen and Miss R. Wylie were the hostesses.

W. E. Woodward of Vulcan left recently for Verdun, Man.

Miss Hope Crockett spent the week end holiday in Calgary.

Robert Morden of Turner Valley was a visitor in town on Monday.

Mrs. H. Peck of High River was a holiday visitor with her daughter, Mrs. R. Flynn.

S. Wegh, operator of the Vulcan Flour Mill, left on Tuesday last for Golden, B.C., on a business trip.

Miss May Morley returned last week from her studies at Bible School in Lethbridge.

Buy tickets for the Relief Board dance from any Vulcan merchant. Do your part. Purchase now 50 cts.

The Advocate will be pleased to receive items for the local columns regarding visitors, entertainments, parties leaving for holidays or short trips, bridge parties, teas, etc. Phone items to 34.

Miss Flora Newton has been transferred from the Vulcan telephone office to the Lethbridge exchange. The transfer is temporary. Miss Newton will return to Vulcan after two months duty in the south city.

Miss Dorothy Ottewill left on Monday for Macleod where she will reside with her grandmother, Mrs. Thewlis. She will attend school at that point. Miss Ottewill will be missed among the young people's circles of the town, members of which wish her luck.

The Vulcan Advocate will accept payment for subscriptions in wheat, at the rate of 66 2-3 cents a bushels. That is three bushels of No. 1 or No. 2 wheat will pay a year's subscription. This policy covers arrears, renewals or new subscriptions and applies to bona-fide farmers in any part of Alberta.

The warm spell of weather continued all last week and on Sunday practically all the snow had melted. Temperatures raised rapidly during the week end and continued above freezing until Monday night and Tuesday morning. Roadways in the rural district were soft as a result of the thaw and travelling difficult. Streets in town were dragged on Monday afternoon. The thaw has taken the thin ice surface that the ice-makers had made in the local arena.

Manager Robson has a special week end attraction booked for showing at the Vulcan Theatre—"42nd Street," that famous musical show packed with drama and human interest. Selected short subjects fill out a well balanced program. Patrons will please note that only one show will be screened on Saturday evening during the winter season, commencing this Saturday. Matinee as usual at 2:30 Saturday. All evening shows now start at 8 o'clock.

KIRKCALDY NEWS

Mr. Frank Hobbs of Calgary visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Boose last week.

Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Clements spent the week end in Calgary, the guests of Mrs. Clements' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hagerman.

Mr. and Mrs. Boose entertained over the week end the following: Miss Edith Boose, Miss Cora Rhinehart, Miss Cooper, Mr. McDonald, all of Turner Valley.

OUR OUTSTANDING VALUES

SILK VELVETS

The Popular Fall and Winter Dress Material, a Rich Soft Velvet, Colors of Black, Brown and Dark Red, 36" Wide

Per Yard **\$1.95**

NEW JERSEY DRESSES

Made up in Very Smart Styles with Contrasting Trims, An Ideal Dress for School Wear. Sizes 14 to 20 years

\$3.25

Comforter Bats, Large Size 72 x 90, Pure White Cotton, Each 99c

BOY'S NAVY BLUE CORD PANTS

Low Waist Style, Made by G. W. G., A Trouser Built for Wear

8 to 10 years **\$2.50**

11 to 16 years **\$2.95**

F. M. ANDERSON & COMPANY LIMITED

WEDDING BELLS

ANDERSON-JOHNSTON

A quiet wedding was solemnized at the Methodist manse, Shelby, Montana on Tuesday, Oct. 31, at 3 o'clock when Ruth May, eldest daughter of Samuel Johnston of Vulcan, was united in marriage with Oscar Leonard second son of Mr. and Mrs. O. A. Anderson of Claresholm. The Rev. Hannan officiated. They were accompanied by the bride's father, Samuel Johnston, and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Middleton.

NOYES-CHAMPAN

A quiet wedding was solemnized at the United Church manse on Wednesday, November 8th, when Vera May, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Chapman of Reid Hill, became the bride of Mr. Frederick Albert Noyes, son of Mr. and Mrs. Porter Noyes of Innisfail. Rev. P. G. McPherson officiated.

The bride was attended by her sister, and Mr. Chapman, brother of the groom, was best man. Gowned in a dress of white georgette crepe and carrying a bouquet of roses, the bride was contrasted with the bridesmaid, who wore a dress of purple georgette crepe.

Guests at the ceremony were Mr. and Mrs. Porter Noyes, Mr. and Mrs. Chapman, Mr. and Mrs. Scott and family of Stavely and other friends.

Both are popular young people of the Reid Hill district and will reside on the groom's farm in that district.

Mr. and Mrs. Noyes entertained friends at a wedding dance at the Reid Hill community hall on Friday evening.

KIRKCALDY W. I.

Kirkcaldy W.I. met for their monthly meeting at the home of Mrs. A. J. Maisey on Thursday, Nov. 9th. Eight members and one visitor were present. The meeting opened by singing O Canada, followed by the creed. The usual ten minutes for current events was given after which the roll was called each answering with Christmas hints.

The minutes were read and approved. The correspondence was read and a letter of thanks was received from the Woods' Christian Home for several pairs of wool mitts which the members knitted during the summer, the same being sent recently.

A little time was taken up for straightening up accounts for the chicken supper.

It was decided we have our annual Christmas pie at the next meeting which is to be held Dec. 14. The place of meeting was not decided on.

Mrs. Boose moved we adjourn. The hostess then served a delicious lunch.

EASTWAY NEWS

The social Club met on Nov. 9th at the home of Mrs. O. Watt and was well attended. Discussions of various items of interest and the exhibition of various articles of home knitting and a talk by Mrs. Marshall on her recent residence in Vancouver was much enjoyed. Roll call of gift suggestions was very interesting and instructive. The next two meetings to be at Mrs. Irving's and Mrs. Onstad's. A pleasant afternoon closed with the serving of a delicious lunch by the hostess, assisted by Mrs. Ryan.

A Foundation of Goodwill

There is a very solid foundation for the goodwill that prevails towards United Grain Growers wherever the sign of this company appears on an elevator throughout Western Canada.

It rests on many years of useful service, and a long demonstration that this company not only desires to take care of the interests of its farmer customers, but it has the organization, the equipment, the resources and the experience which enable it to do so.

Whether in selling grain or in buying farm supplies it is sound business to deal with this Company.

DELIVER YOUR GRAIN TO

UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LTD.

Elevators at Vulcan, Queenstown, Milo

DRESSED POULTRY for EXPORT

An Assembly of All Classes of Dressed Poultry Will Be Made At
OKOTOKS, MONDAY, NOV. 20
HIGH RIVER, TUESDAY, NOV. 21
NANTON, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 22
BLACKIE, THURSDAY, NOV. 23
● VULCAN, FRIDAY, NOV. 24
CHAMPION, SATURDAY, NOV. 25

This Assembly is for Shipment to the United Kingdom, Alberta's First Opportunity to Participate in Export Shipments of Fresh Dressed Poultry

For Further Information Call—

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Alberta Poultry Pool Ltd.

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**Alberta's
Five Famous
BEERS**

Superior Wholesome Appetizing

THE BEST IN THE WEST

Avoid experimental uncertainty

AT HOTELS
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WAREHOUSE

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CALGARY LETHBRIDGE**

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